Canadian Economic Outlook for Jan. 22, 2021

A Publication of BMO Capital Markets Economic Research • Douglas Porter, CFA, Chief Economist, BMO Financial Group

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		01	Q 2	Q3	2020	01	Q2	Q3	2021 Q4	01	02	Q3	2022 Q4	2019	2020	2021	2022
Production	g/g % chng : a.r.	Q1	Ų۷	ŲЗ	Q4	Q1	ŲZ	ŲЗ	Ų4	Q1	QZ	ŲЗ	Ų4	2019	2020	2021	2022
Real GDP (chain-weighted)	q/ q % cilig : a.i.	-7.3	-38.1	40.5	5.8	-3.0	10.0	8.0	7.0	3.6	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.9	-5.5	4.8	4.8
Final Sales		-5.2	-33.6	41.6	-0.6	-1.6	9.3	7.2	5.8	2.3	2.2	3.1	3.0	1.7	-3.7	4.8	4.6
Final Domestic Demand		-6.1	-38.4	50.8	1.6	-1.6	9.0	7.1	5.7	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.5	1.7	-4.6	4.2	4.1
Consumer Spending		-10.1	-44.3	62.8	-0.4	-3.7	13.6	9.8	6.8	2.0	2.3	3.9	4.0	1.4	-6.5	5.4	5.0
Durables		-31.2	-44.3	262.7	-8.0	-6.0	8.5	10.0	5.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	3.5	0.0	-5.1	12.0	
Nondurables		14.3	-46.2	18.7	-1.0	1.0	5.0	4.0	2.0	1.5	2.0	3.0	3.0	1.2	2.8	2.8	3.7 2.5
Services		-11.1	-54.1	44.3	2.2	-6.0	20.0	12.5	9.4	3.0	3.0	4.5	4.5	2.1	-10.8	3.9	6.6
								2.9		2.5		2.5		1.7	0.0		
Government Spending		-0.3	-12.7	15.0	2.8	0.6	2.5		2.5		2.5		2.5			2.6	2.6
Business Investment		-0.6	-55.1	25.8	2.5	2.2	8.4	9.2	8.3	4.4	3.8	4.2	4.2	1.1	-12.6	1.8	5.8
Non-residential Construction		6.9	-49.8	-1.2	1.0	0.5	8.0	8.0	7.2	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.1	-9.4	-1.6	4.9
Machinery and Equipment		-12.7	-63.6	91.8	5.0	5.0	9.0	11.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	1.0	-17.8	7.3	7.1
Residential Construction		-1.4	-47.7	187.3	8.5	0.5	3.0	2.0	5.0	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.5	-0.2	3.8	12.0	3.1
Exports		-6.6	-56.7	71.8	10.0	5.0	2.3	3.3	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	1.3	-9.6	5.6	5.2
Imports	2042611	-9.3	-65.0	113.7	16.6	4.8	2.0	3.3	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	0.4	-11.5	8.0	5.7
Inventory Change	2012\$ blns : a.r.	1.3	-31.9	-36.0	-1.8	-8.6	-4.8	-0.5	6.4	13.6	15.8	15.3	12.7	18.8	-17.1	-1.9	14.4
Contrib. to GDP Growth	ppts : a.r.	-2.0	-5.9	-0.7	6.4	-1.3	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	-1.7	0.6	0.7
Net Exports	2012\$ blns : a.r.	9.8	35.0	7.9	-1.0	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	-1.2	-2.8	-4.6	-6.6	0.5	12.9	-0.2	-3.8
Contrib. to GDP Growth	ppts : a.r.	1.0	4.1	-12.9	-2.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	0.3	0.7	-0.8	-0.3
Nominal GDP	\$ blns : a.r.	2,280	2,002	2,235	2,287	2,279	2,344	2,404	2,458	2,490	2,517	2,548	2,576	2,311	2,201	2,371	2,533
Growth	q/q % chng : a.r.	-10.4	-40.5	55.2	9.6	-1.3	12.0	10.5	9.3	5.4	4.5	4.9	4.5	3.6	-4.7	7.7	6.8
Real GDP	y/y % chng	-0.3	-12.5	-5.2	-3.9	-2.8	12.2	5.1	5.4	7.1	5.3	4.0	2.9				
Inflation	q/q % chng : a.r.																
GDP Price Index		-3.6	-3.9	10.7	3.4	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	0.8	2.8	1.9
CPI All Items		0.5	-3.3	3.0	2.9	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	0.8	1.7	1.9
Ex. Food and Energy		1.4	-0.4	0.6	2.6	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.8
Food Prices		1.2	4.3	-0.7	1.9	0.3	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.1	3.4	2.3	1.4	2.1
Energy Prices		-11.4	-40.9	41.2	9.1	16.9	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	-2.9	-7.5	7.5	2.0
Services		1.8	2.0	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.5	1.4	1.7	2.0
CPI All Items	y/y % chnq	1.8	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.1	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.5			
CPIX8	y/y % chng	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.0
New Core CPIs	y/y % chng : avg.	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0
Financial	% : quarterly avq.	110	110			.,,				.,,,							_,,
Overnight Rate	wir quarterry avg.	1.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.75	0.50	0.25	0.25
3-Month T-Bill		1.29	0.22	0.16	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.65	0.44	0.05	0.05
90-Day BAs		1.81	0.66	0.10	0.10	0.45	0.40	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	2.02	0.44	0.40	0.35
10-Year Bond Yield		1.20	0.59	0.55	0.47	0.80	0.90	0.40	1.00	1.10	1.15	1.25	1.30	1.59	0.75	0.90	1.20
10-Year BBB Corporate Spread	ppts	2.03	2.72	2.16	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	1.93	2.24	2.16	2.20
90 Day Canada/U.S. Spread	bps	16	8	5	2.03	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-45	7.24	-3	-3
10 Year Canada/U.S. Spread	bps	-18	-10	-10	-19	-28	-26	-25	-23	-21	-20	-18	-16	-56	-14	-25	-19
	\$ blns : a.r.	-10	-10	-10	-17	-20	-20	-23	-23	-21	-20	-10	-10	-30	-14	-23	-17
Foreign Trade	\$ DIIIS : d.I.	-55.5	-28.0	-30.1	-34.5	-36.5	-36.8	-37.3	-39.2	-42.0	-45.1	-48.6	-52.5	-47.4	-37.0	-37.5	-47.0
Current Account Balance																	
Share of GDP		-2.4	-1.4	-1.3	-1.5	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.7	-1.8	-1.9	-2.0	-2.1	-1.7	-1.6	-1.9
Merchandise Balance		-32.5	-32.8	-35.1	-38.3	-39.4	-38.1	-35.5	-32.2	-31.1	-30.0	-28.8	-27.6	-15.4	-34.7	-36.3	-29.4
Non-Merchandise Balance	us let	-23.0	4.8	5.0	3.8	2.9	1.3	-1.9	-6.9	-10.9	-15.1	-19.7	-24.8	-32.0	-2.4	-1.2	-17.6
US\$	US¢/C\$: qtr. avg.	74.4	72.2	75.1	76.7	78.4	78.9	79.3	79.8	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	75.4	74.6	79.1	80.0
	C\$/US\$: qtr. avg.	1.343	1.385	1.332	1.303	1.276	1.268	1.260	1.253	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.327	1.341	1.264	1.250
Yen	¥/C\$: qtr. avg.	81.1	77.6	79.7	80.2	81.3	81.6	81.9	82.3	82.5	82.7	82.9	83.1	82.2	79.6	81.8	82.8
Euro	C\$/€ : qtr. avg.	1.48	1.53	1.56	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.49	1.53	1.55	1.56
Corp. Profits Before Tax	y/y % chng	-13.8	-43.4	14.1	20.4	34.8	101.1	8.2	8.5	10.7	8.8	7.3	6.1	-12.0	-6.4	29.1	8.2
Corp. Profits After Tax	y/y % chng	-5.7	-21.5	1.4	6.9	10.5	34.5	8.2	8.5	10.7	8.8	7.3	6.1	-1.7	-4.9	14.4	8.2
Personal Income	y/y % chng	4.7	8.5	6.5	5.2	2.9	-1.3	0.8	1.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.5	6.2	1.0	3.5
Real Disposable Income	y/y % chng	3.9	15.0	9.6	8.4	4.9	-5.5	-1.2	-0.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.2	9.2	-0.7	1.3
Savings Rate	% : quarterly avg.	5.9	27.5	14.6	13.0	10.4	7.2	5.2	3.9	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	1.4	15.5	6.6	2.9
Other Indicators	quarterly avg.																
Unemployment Rate	percent	6.3	13.0	10.0	8.7	8.5	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.7	9.5	7.5	6.5
Housing Starts	000s : a.r.	207	191	239	240	210	206	202	202	205	205	205	205	208	219	205	205
Existing Home Sales	y/y % chng	11.2	-29.5	32.7	34.1	25.1	56.8	-23.0	-24.7	-17.7	-2.4	4.4	4.7	6.6	12.6	0.0	-3.5
MLS Home Price Index	y/y % chng	6.6	6.1	10.2	13.1	11.6	10.1	4.2	0.5	-0.1	1.7	2.6	2.9	1.3	8.2	7.5	1.5
Motor Vehicle Sales	mlns : a.r.	1.70	1.04	1.86	1.78	1.75	1.95	2.04	2.07	2.05	2.04	2.01	1.98	1.96	1.60	1.95	2.02
Employment Growth	q/q % chnq : a.r.	-5.8	-38.4	39.2	10.0	0.3	5.7	3.7	3.0	2.05	2.04	2.01	2.8	2.1	-5.2	5.0	3.0
Industrial Production	q/q % chng : a.r.				4.0					3.0		2.9	2.8	-0.2	-3.2 - 8.8		
		-7.8	-45.7	46.7	4.0	6.5	8.5	7.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8			6.0	4.0
Federal Budget Balance	% of FY GDP													-1.7	-17.5	-5.2	-2.1

Bolded values represent forecasts



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