# Canadian Economic Outlook for May 20, 2022

A Publication of BMO Capital Markets Economic Research • Douglas Porter, CFA, Chief Economist, BMO Financial Group

		2021 01	02	03	04	2022 01	02	03	Q4	2023 01	02	03	04	2020	2021	2022	2023
Production	g/g % chng : a.r.	γı	QZ	ζy	Q4	١y	Q2	دې	Q4	l Q I	QZ	Cy	Q4				
Real GDP (chain-weighted)	q/q // ching / diff.	4.8	-3.6	5.5	6.7	5.5	4.0	1.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.5	-5.2	4.6	4.1	3.0
Final Sales		6.2	-7.3	9.7	2.6	4.2	3.6	1.9	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.5	-3.5	3.7	3.3	3.0
Final Domestic Demand		6.6	-1.2	7.0	2.9	5.6	3.2	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.5	-4.1	5.5	3.8	3.0
Consumer Spending		1.9	-1.0	20.4	1.0	2.7	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.2	-6.2	5.2	4.4	3.3
Durables		-1.3	-11.8	-8.6	0.9	2.5	2.5	5.0	7.4	7.5	5.0	3.5	2.5	-5.4	7.7	0.4	5.6
Nondurables		2.4	-7.7	5.3	-1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.0	3.1	1.9	0.4	1.8
Services		1.8	7.3	30.9	2.4	3.5	6.0	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.3	-10.2	5.1	7.1	3.6
Government Spending		8.1	-2.6	1.5	2.8	5.0	3.8	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2	0.9	4.8	3.1	3.0
Business Investment		1.0	15.3	1.7	8.7	13.7	7.4	4.6	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.1	3.6	-12.1	2.3	8.5	5.0
Non-residential Construction		15.7	9.3	3.3	11.0	13.0	7.0	5.0	6.5	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.0	-10.0	-0.6	8.6	5.4
Machinery and Equipment		-18.2	26.1	-1.1	4.7	15.0	8.0	4.0	5.0	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.0	-15.4	7.1	8.2	4.3
Residential Construction		43.2	-11.0	-31.0	10.2	15.0	-4.0	-5.0	-2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.3	15.4	-1.7	0.0
Exports		1.9	-16.7	7.1	13.4	-7.1	6.2	6.7	6.1	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.0	-9.7	1.4	2.6	4.0
Imports	20426 1.1.	4.9	2.8	-1.6	14.4	-3.0	5.1	8.2	7.0	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.0	-10.8	7.4	4.1	4.1
Inventory Change	2012\$ blns : a.r.	-11.5	7.5	-12.1	9.9	16.0	18.3	16.0	13.9	14.0	15.3	16.5	16.6	-18.7	-1.5	16.1	15.6
Contrib. to GDP Growth	ppts : a.r.	-1.1	3.6	-3.9	4.2	1.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	-1.7	0.9	0.8	0.0
Net Exports	2012\$ blns : a.r.	-2.5	-35.4	-22.3	-24.4	-31.0	-29.6 0.4	-32.5 -0.4	-34.4	-34.3 0.1	-33.8 0.2	-33.3	-33.4	15.1	-21.1	-31.9 -0.5	-33.7
Contrib. to GDP Growth Nominal GDP	ppts : a.r. \$ blns : a.r.	-1.0	-5.9 2,453	2.6	-0.3	-1.3 2,686		2,770	-0.2 2,807		2,891	0.1 2,928	0.0 2,959	0.6	-1.8		0.0 2,907
Growth		2,418 19.1	2,455	2,516 10.5	2,598 13.7	2,080	2,739 8.2	4.5	2,807	2,849 6.2	2,891	2,928	4.3	2,207 -4.5	2,496 13.1	2,751 10.2	•
Real GDP	q/q % chng : a.r. y/y % chng	0.2	11.7	3.8	3.3	3.4	5.4	4.5	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.2	4.3 3.2	-4.5	15.1	10.2	5.7
Inflation	g/q % chng : a.r.	0.2	11.7	5.8	ر.ر	5.4	5.4	4.4	3.3	2.3	2.1	5.2	5.2				
GDP Price Index	q/q % thing . a.i.	13.8	10.0	4.8	6.5	8.5	4.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.8	0.7	8.2	5.8	2.6
CPI All Items		3.2	4.6	5.4	5.7	7.4	10.0	5.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.5	0.7	3.4	6.7	4.0
Ex. Food and Energy		1.4	4.0	4.1	3.3	4.8	6.6	5.1	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.0	3.0	1.2	2.3	4.7	4.0
Food Prices		0.8	3.7	5.5	7.9	10.1	13.3	7.0	4.4	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	8.5	4.0
Energy Prices		38.7	19.7	16.1	23.5	42.3	40.1	7.9	0.0	-0.5	-0.7	-1.2	-1.2	-7.6	19.1	25.9	2.5
Services		1.7	3.8	4.3	23.5	42.5	7.9	5.0	3.7	3.9	3.7	2.8	3.0	1.4	2.2	4.7	4.0
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	1.4	3.3	4.1	4.7	5.8	7.1	7.2	6.6	5.6	4.0	3.3	3.0	1.4	2.2	4.7	4.0
CPIX8	y/y % chng	1.4	2.6	3.5	3.8	4.9	5.8	5.7	5.5	4.7	3.5	2.9	2.8	1.2	2.7	5.4	3.5
New Core CPIs	y/y % chng : avg.	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.3	1.8	2.5	4.3	3.7
Financial	% : quarterly avg.		-												-		
Overnight Rate		0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.33	1.17	2.00	2.25	2.50	2.75	2.75	2.75	0.50	0.25	1.44	2.69
3-Month T-Bill		0.08	0.11	0.16	0.10	0.39	1.40	2.10	2.35	2.50	2.65	2.70	2.70	0.44	0.11	1.55	2.65
90-Day BAs		0.44	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.86	1.95	2.65	2.80	2.85	2.95	3.00	3.00	0.87	0.45	2.05	2.95
10-Year Bond Yield		1.13	1.49	1.24	1.58	1.92	2.90	3.05	3.10	3.20	3.15	3.05	2.95	0.75	1.36	2.75	3.10
10-Year BBB Corporate Spread	ppts	1.71	1.66	1.59	1.55	1.90	2.15	2.10	2.05	1.90	2.15	2.10	2.05	1.93	1.63	2.05	1.93
90 Day Canada/U.S. Spread	bps	3	8	11	5	9	33	20	-9	-15	-16	-14	-14	7	7	13	-14
10 Year Canada/U.S. Spread	bps	-18	-10	-9	4	-2	1	1	-2	-4	-5	-6	-6	-14	-8	0	-5
Foreign Trade	\$ blns : a.r.																
Current Account Balance		3.0	3.1	3.2	-3.2	12.7	14.5	8.2	4.7	2.5	0.5	-1.8	-5.1	-39.4	1.6	10.0	-1.0
Share of GDP		0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-1.8	0.1	0.4	0.0
Merchandise Balance		2.1	-0.7	8.1	11.3	35.1	38.0	34.2	32.6	29.7	28.0	25.4	21.8	-39.8	5.2	35.0	26.2
Non-Merchandise Balance		1.0	3.8	-4.8	-14.5	-22.4	-23.4	-26.0	-27.9	-27.2	-27.5	-27.2	-26.9	0.4	-3.6	-24.9	-27.2
US\$	US¢/C\$ : qtr. avg.	79.0	81.4	79.4	79.4	79.0	78.6	79.3	80.6	80.8	80.6	80.3	80.1	74.6	79.8	79.4	80.4
	C\$/US\$ : qtr. avg.	1.266	1.228	1.260	1.260	1.266	1.272	1.261	1.241	1.237	1.241	1.245	1.249	1.341	1.253	1.260	1.243
Yen	¥/C\$ : qtr. avg.	83.7	89.1	87.4	90.2	91.8	101.3	103.8	106.1	106.3	105.3	104.4	103.5	79.6	87.6	100.7	104.9
Euro	C\$/€ : qtr. avg.	1.53	1.48	1.48	1.44	1.42	1.35	1.33	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.36	1.53	1.48	1.35	1.34
Corp. Profits Before Tax	y/y % chng	138.1	167.5	17.9	24.5	1.0	0.3	17.2	5.2	-1.6	-3.1	-2.7	-3.1	7.9	66.9	5.5	-2.6
Corp. Profits After Tax	y/y % chng	47.8	60.7	12.1	15.7	5.9	7.7	20.3	10.9	3.9	-0.2	-2.7	-3.2	0.9	31.4	11.0	-0.6
Personal Income	y/y % chng	5.7	1.5	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	5.6	4.3	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.6	3.9	4.4	4.6
Real Disposable Income	y/y % chng	7.1	-4.6	0.0	-1.1	-2.4	-2.8	-1.6	1.1	0.4	1.1	2.0	2.0	8.2	0.2	-1.5	1.4
Savings Rate	% : quarterly avg.	13.7	14.4	9.0	6.4	6.6	5.4	4.0	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	14.8	10.9	4.8	2.1
Other Indicators	quarterly avg.		7.0	7.0	12	F 0		= ^			- /			0.4	~ .		
Unemployment Rate	percent	8.4	7.9	7.2	6.3	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	9.6	7.4	5.2	5.0
Housing Starts	000s : a.r.	304	279	262	261	245	257	245	240	240	233	227	220	218	277	247	230
Existing Home Sales	y/y % chng	53.3	93.3	-13.5	-5.5	-11.9	-20.6	-20.7	-28.2	-29.4	-10.5	2.6	5.3	12.5	20.5	-20.0	-10.0
MLS Home Price Index	y/y % chng	19.9	24.8	21.9	26.6	26.9	18.5	9.7	-3.7	-13.8	-12.1	-8.8	-4.0	8.5	22.3	15.0	-10.0
Motor Vehicle Sales	mlns : a.r.	1.81	1.77	1.58	1.54	1.67	1.70	1.95	2.12	2.16	2.14	2.09	2.06	1.62	1.68	1.86	2.11
Employment Growth	q/q % chng : a.r.	1.5	2.5	6.8	6.2	3.2	4.1	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	-5.1	5.1	4.0	2.0
Industrial Production	q/q % chng : a.r.	4.1	-2.6	5.2	6.3	4.5	5.2	4.8	3.0	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	-8.1	4.2	4.5	2.5
Federal Budget Balance	% of FY GDP													-14.8	-4.6	-2.0	-1.4

Bolded values represent forecasts



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