# Canadian Economic Outlook for June 30, 2022

A Publication of BMO Capital Markets Economic Research • Douglas Porter, CFA, Chief Economist, BMO Financial Group

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		2021 Q1	02	Q3	04	2022 Q1	Q2	Q3	04	2023 Q1	Q2	03	04	2020	2021	2022	2023
Production	g/g % chng : a.r.	ŲΙ	٧z	ŲЭ	ŲΨ	Ų١	٧Z	су	Ų4	ŲΙ	٧Z	ŲΣ	Q4				
Real GDP (chain-weighted)	q/q // ching . d.i.	4.4	-3.1	5.3	6.6	3.1	4.0	1.5	0.0	0.5	2.5	2.6	2.0	-5.2	4.5	3.4	1.5
Final Sales		5.5	-6.5	9.8	3.0	2.6	3.1	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.6	2.0	-3.5	3.7	2.7	1.5
Final Domestic Demand		6.0	-0.3	7.3	3.7	4.8	5.5	1.9	0.3	0.6	2.6	2.5	2.0	-4.1	5.6	4.0	1.7
Consumer Spending		0.9	-0.8	20.1	1.8	3.4	9.3	3.2	1.1	1.3	2.8	2.5	2.0	-6.2	5.0	5.7	2.4
Durables		-9.2	-7.9	-1.9	1.2	10.8	2.5	5.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	3.0	2.0	-5.4	7.3	3.2	2.9
Nondurables		1.7	-6.9	2.8	-1.7	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	2.0	2.3	1.8	3.1	1.5	0.5	1.2
Services		2.4	6.4	29.8	3.9	3.0	16.0	4.0	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.2	-10.2	5.0	8.8	3.1
Government Spending		7.6	1.1	2.7	2.9	2.3	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2	0.9	5.6	2.8	3.0
Business Investment		-0.6	16.8	2.3	10.2	9.0	9.3	4.7	3.0	2.0	4.3	3.3	2.2	-12.1	2.3	7.9	3.6
Non-residential Construction		15.7	9.4	4.0	13.9	12.0	10.0	5.0	3.0	1.5	4.5	3.5	2.0	-10.0	-0.3	9.3	3.6
Machinery and Equipment		-21.6	30.5	-0.5	3.8	3.8	8.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	2.5	-15.4	6.6	5.5	3.6
Residential Construction		43.9	-12.7	-30.3	12.4	18.1	-13.0	-11.0	-15.0	-12.0	-2.0	0.0	1.5	4.3	15.3	-4.1	-8.5
Exports		2.5	-17.1	6.6	13.6	-9.4	6.5	6.6	6.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.0	-9.7	1.4	1.9	4.0
Imports		5.6	2.4	-1.2	16.9	-2.8	14.1	8.1	6.9	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.0	-10.8	7.7	6.3	4.6
Inventory Change	2012\$ blns : a.r.	-10.4	8.6	-12.9	5.3	7.7	14.4	14.5	14.5	13.4	12.6	12.4	12.5	-18.7	-2.4	12.8	12.7
Contrib. to GDP Growth	ppts : a.r.	-0.9	3.6	-4.2	3.7	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	0.8	0.6	0.0
Net Exports	2012\$ blns : a.r.	-2.5	-35.4	-23.6	-29.1	-39.9	-52.3	-55.5	-57.9	-57.9	-57.5	-57.1	-57.4	15.1	-22.6	-51.4	-57.5
Contrib. to GDP Growth	ppts : a.r.	-1.0	-5.9	2.4	-1.0	-2.1	-2.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	-1.9	-1.4	-0.2
Nominal GDP	\$ blns : a.r.	2,411	2,449	2,511	2,602	2,698	2,788	2,818	2,839	2,863	2,898	2,930	2,958	2,207	2,493	2,786	2,912
Growth	g/g % chng : a.r.	17.7	6.5	10.6	15.2	15.7	14.0	4.4	3.0	3.4	5.0	4.5	3.9	-4.5	13.0	11.7	4.5
Real GDP	y/y % chnq	0.2	11.7	3.8	3.2	2.9	4.7	3.8	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.9	7.5	15.0	11.7	4.5
Inflation	<b>q/q</b> % chnq : a.r.	0.2	11.7	5.0	٦.٢	2.7	7.7	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.1	1,-7	1.,,				
GDP Price Index	q/q % tillig . a.i.	13.0	9.6	5.2	7.9	12.3	9.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.8	0.7	8.1	8.1	3.0
CPI All Items		3.2	4.6	5.4	5.7	7.4	11.6	7.0	4.3	4.0	3.4	2.7	2.5	0.7	3.4	7.2	4.5
Ex. Food and Energy		1.4	4.0	4.1	3.3	4.8	7.7	6.2	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.2	3.0	1.2	2.3	5.1	4.5
Food Prices		0.8	3.7	5.5	7.9	10.1	12.1	7.9	5.9	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	8.5	4.3
Energy Prices		38.1	20.8	15.3	23.7	41.5	52.7	12.4	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-1.2	-1.2	-7.6	19.1	28.5	3.7
Services		1.7	3.8			41.5	9.0	6.7		4.1	3.8	3.0	3.0	1.4	2.2	5.2	4.5
CPI All Items	v/v % chnq	1.7	3.3	4.3 4.1	2.8 4.7	5.8	7.5	7.9	4.3 7.6	6.7	4.7	3.6	3.2	1.4	2.2	3.2	4.5
CPIX8	y/y % chnq	1.4	2.6	3.5	3.8	4.9	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.0	3.6	2.9	2.8	1.2	2.7	5.7	3.6
New Core CPIs	y/y % chng : avg.	1.4	2.0	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.3	1.2	2.7	4.5	3.8
Financial	% : quarterly avq.	1.7	2.3	2.0	3.1	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.0	3.3	1.0	2.3	4.5	3.0
Overnight Rate	% : quarterry avg.	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.33	1.17	2.42	3.08	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	0.50	0.25	1.75	3.25
3-Month T-Bill		0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.33	1.45	2.50	3.05	3.23	3.20	3.20	3.20	0.30	0.23	1.85	3.20
90-Day BAs		0.08	0.11	0.16	0.10	0.39	2.00	3.00	3.40	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	0.44	0.11	2.30	3.50
10-Year Bond Yield		1.13	1.49	1.24	1.58	1.92	3.00	3.40	3.45	3.50	3.45	3.40	3.35	0.87	1.36	2.95	3.40
10-Year BBB Corporate Spread	pote	1.71	1.66	1.59	1.55	1.86	2.16	2.20	2.15	1.86	2.16	2.20	2.15	1.93	1.63	2.09	1.93
90 Day Canada/U.S. Spread	ppts bps	3	8	1.39	1.55	1.60	33	2.20	2.13	-14	-14	-14	-14	1.93	7	17	-13
10 Year Canada/U.S. Spread		-18	-10	-9	4	-2	5	11	3	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-8	4	-13
	bps c block a c	-10	-10	-7	4	-2	,	- ''	3	-1	-2	-3	-3	-14	-0	4	-3
Foreign Trade	\$ blns : a.r.	1 2	1.5	гΛ	٥٢	20.1	245	160	11.1	0.7		4.1	0.0	20.4	11	100	F 0
Current Account Balance Share of GDP		1.3	-1.5	5.0	-0.5	20.1	24.5	16.0	11.4	8.7 0.3	6.6	4.1	0.6	-39.4	1.1	18.0	5.0
		0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4		0.2	0.1	0.0	-1.8 -39.8	0.0	0.6	0.2
Merchandise Balance		2.6	-1.0	6.7	9.8	34.6	46.2	42.4	40.8	37.7 -29.0	36.1 -29.5	33.4 -29.2	29.6 -29.0		4.5 -3.5	41.0	34.2 -29.2
Non-Merchandise Balance	UC¢/C¢ atr ava	-1.4	-0.5	-1.7	-10.3	-14.5	-21.8	-26.3	-29.4					0.4		-23.0	
US\$	US¢/C\$ : qtr. avg.	79.0	81.4	79.4	79.4	79.0	78.4	78.1	78.1	78.4	78.9	79.4	79.8	74.6	79.8	78.4	79.1
Van	C\$/US\$ : qtr. avg.	1.266	1.228	1.260	1.260	1.266	1.276	1.280	1.280	1.275	1.267	1.260	1.252	1.341	1.253	1.276	1.264
Yen	¥/C\$ : qtr. avg.	83.7	89.1	87.4	90.2	91.8	101.7	105.5	106.6	106.8	106.4	106.1	105.7	79.6	87.6	101.4	106.3
Euro	C\$/€ : qtr. avg.	1.53	1.48	1.48	1.44	1.42	1.36	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.53	1.48	1.37	1.34
Corp. Profits Before Tax	y/y % chng	131.3	164.3	17.7	27.3	18.0	16.2	33.7	15.3	-8.0	-13.0	-14.3	-12.7	7.9	66.0	20.4	-12.0
Corp. Profits After Tax	y/y % chng	45.9	59.8	13.3	18.3	15.0	17.4	28.4	15.2	-2.6	-10.1	-14.3	-12.7	0.9	31.9	18.8	-10.0
Personal Income	y/y % chng	5.5	1.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	6.4	6.5	7.5	5.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	5.6	4.1	6.4	4.0
Real Disposable Income	y/y % chng	6.8	-4.6	0.4	-0.6	-1.1	-0.6	0.5	2.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.9	8.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Savings Rate	% : quarterly avg.	13.7	14.5	9.5	6.9	8.1	6.7	5.8	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.3	14.8	11.2	6.4	3.7
Other Indicators	quarterly avg.									_							
Unemployment Rate	percent	8.4	7.9	7.2	6.3	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	9.6	7.4	5.3	5.5
Housing Starts	000s : a.r.	304	279	262	261	246	274	255	243	240	233	227	220	218	277	255	230
Existing Home Sales	y/y % chng	50.9	96.7	-12.5	-6.4	-12.9	-23.6	-23.6	-29.3	-29.2	-10.8	2.7	5.4	12.5	20.5	-22.0	-10.0
MLS Home Price Index	y/y % chng	19.8	25.4	23.6	27.9	27.3	16.5	7.3	-4.3	-13.3	-11.6	-8.8	-4.1	7.0	23.2	14.0	-10.0
Motor Vehicle Sales	mlns : a.r.	1.80	1.77	1.58	1.54	1.67	1.66	1.76	1.92	1.97	2.00	2.02	2.02		1.68	1.75	2.00
Employment Growth	q/q % chng : a.r.	1.5	2.5	6.8	6.2	3.2	4.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.1	-5.1	5.1	4.0	1.5
Industrial Production	q/q % chng : a.r.	4.7	-3.4	5.3	6.5	4.0	6.4	0.5	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6		4.2	4.0	2.0
Federal Budget Balance	% of FY GDP													-14.8	-4.6	-2.0	-1.4

Bolded values represent forecasts



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