# Canadian Economic Outlook for Nov. 1, 2024

A Publication of BMO Capital Markets Economic Research • Douglas Porter, CFA, Chief Economist, BMO Financial Group

		2023				2024				2025				2022	2023	2024	2025
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2022	2023	2024	2025
Production	q/q % chng : a.r.													2.0			
Real GDP (chain-weighted)		3.4	0.7	-0.3	0.1	1.8	2.1	1.3	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.8	1.2	1.1	1.8
Final Sales		5.8	0.5	-0.9	0.5	4.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.1
Final Domestic Demand		1.7 2.9	1.2 0.5	0.2 0.1	0.0 3.2	3.1 3.6	2.4 0.6	1.8 1.4	2.1 1.8	2.2 1.7	2.0 1.8	2.0 1.9	1.9 1.8	2.8 5.1	0.5 1.7	1.7 2.0	2.1 1.7
Consumer Spending Durables		2.9	-2.6	4.4	5.2 8.7	2.0	-7.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	-1.8	2.1	1.2	0.9
Nondurables		-0.8	-2.0	-1.7	0.4	-0.3	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	-0.3	-0.4	0.5	1.4
Services		3.6	0.9	1.5	3.5	5.0	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.3	9.1	2.7	2.8	2.0
Government Spending		4.3	0.0	4.3	-1.6	2.5	6.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.1	2.6	3.0
Business Investment		2.3	15.5	-16.8	-13.5	2.4	11.1	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	4.0	-0.8	-1.3	2.5
Non-residential Construction		2.4	11.9	-13.3	-14.7	3.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.0	6.7	2.6	-2.4	2.1
Machinery and Equipment		2.1	22.2	-22.5	-11.3	0.0	28.8	0.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	-0.3	-6.4	0.7	3.3
Residential Construction		-14.2	-4.1	9.8	-2.3	-0.1	-7.3	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.5	-12.1	-10.3	-0.6	1.5
Exports		15.6	3.1	-3.2	3.2	2.0	-1.8	-0.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.2	5.4	0.7	1.6
Imports		2.3	5.7	-0.2	0.9	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.6	0.9	0.5	1.6
Inventory Change	2017\$ blns : a.r.	37.1	37.7	41.3	39.5	25.4	25.7	21.5	20.9	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.9	55.3	38.9	23.4	17.8
Contrib. to GDP Growth	ppts : a.r.	-2.5	0.3	0.6	-0.5	-2.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2
Net Exports	2017\$ blns : a.r.	-60.5	-65.9	-71.3	-67.4	-63.9	-66.1	-66.0	-66.5	-66.6	-66.9	-67.2	-67.6	-96.8	-66.3	-65.6	-67.1
Contrib. to GDP Growth	ppts : a.r.	4.5	-0.9	-1.0	0.8	0.6	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
Nominal GDP	\$ blns : a.r.	2,841	2,866	2,909	2,952	2,955	3,005	3,036	3,062	3,089	3,119	3,150	3,181	2,813	2,892	3,015	3,135
Growth	q/q % chng : a.r.	0.3	3.5	6.1	6.1	0.3	7.1	4.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.9	11.8	2.8	4.2	4.0
Real GDP	y/y % chng	2.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9				
Inflation GDP Price Index	q/q % chng : a.r.	2.2	3.0	6.4	6.0	-1.3	4.6	2.9	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	77	1.5	3.1	2.1
CPI All Items		-3.2 2.6	2.8	4.9	2.5	1.3	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.2	7.7 6.8	3.9	2.4	1.8
Ex. Food and Energy		3.6	3.5	3.1	2.5 3.4	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.2	4.9	4.0	2.4	2.0
Food Prices		8.4	5.6	3.8	3.1	1.2	2.7	4.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.0	8.7	7.8	2.8	2.0
Energy Prices		-14.6	-6.7	18.6	-9.2	1.4	2.6	-11.3	-1.3	-0.8	1.0	1.7	2.4	24.1	-4.1	-0.8	-1.2
Services		3.1	5.6	5.1	4.1	2.3	6.5	4.1	0.9	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.3	5.0	4.6	4.1	2.2
CPI All Items	v/v % chng	5.1	3.5	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	510			
CPIX8	v/v % chng	4.6	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	5.7	3.6	1.8	1.7
Core CPIs (Trim/Median avg.)	y/y % chng : avg.	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.9	5.0	4.0	2.6	1.8
Financial	% : quarterly avq.																
Overnight Rate		4.50	4.58	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.92	4.42	3.67	3.17	2.67	2.50	2.50	2.04	4.77	4.50	2.71
3-Month T-Bill		4.39	4.54	5.02	5.01	4.94	4.81	4.27	3.55	3.10	2.65	2.45	2.45	2.17	4.74	4.40	2.65
10-Year Bond Yield		3.04	3.10	3.64	3.67	3.43	3.58	3.14	3.15	3.05	2.95	2.80	2.70	2.77	3.36	3.30	2.85
10-Year BBB Corporate Spread	ppts	2.18	2.16	2.12	2.11	1.86	1.78	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.94	1.96	1.98	2.15	2.14	1.82	1.95
90 Day Canada/U.S. Spread	bps	-39	-72	-52	-51	-52	-65	-95	-100	-93	-110	-105	-80	9	-53	-78	-97
10 Year Canada/U.S. Spread	bps	-61	-50	-51	-77	-73	-87	-80	-88	-84	-80	-76	-71	-18	-60	-82	-78
Foreign Trade	\$ blns : a.r.																
Current Account Balance		-14.9	-27.0	-24.0	-18.0	-21.5	-33.9	-27.6	-33.0	-34.8	-37.2	-39.2	-40.7	-10.3	-21.0	-29.0	-38.0
Share of GDP		-0.5	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-0.4	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2
Merchandise Balance Non-Merchandise Balance		6.2 -21.1	-22.8 -4.2	0.5 -24.5	8.6 -26.7	-0.1 -21.4	-8.7 -25.2	-2.0 -25.6	-6.3 -26.7	-7.8 -27.0	-8.8 -28.4	-9.9 -29.3	-11.0 -29.7	19.7 -30.0	-1.9 -19.1	-4.3	-9.4 -28.6
US\$	US¢/C\$ : gtr. avg.	74.0	74.5	74.6	73.5	74.2	73.1	73.3	72.3	72.3	72.8	73.3	73.9	-30.0	74.1	-24.7 73.2	73.1
035	C (US\$ : qtr. avg.	1.352	1.343	1.341	1.361	1.349	1.368	1.364	1.382	1.383	1.373	1.363	1.353	1.302	1.349	1.366	1.368
Yen	4/C : gtr. avg.	97.9	102.3	107.8	108.5	110.2	113.9	109.2	105.6	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	1.502	104.1	111.1	102.2
Euro	CS/ : gtr. avg.	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.47	1.46	1.47	1.50	1.52	1.54	1.54	1.53	1.53	1.37	1.46	1.49	1.53
Corp. Profits Before Tax	v/v % chng	-38.8	-54.2	-45.2	-41.1	-28.7	-4.3	-6.7	4.4	17.1	11.8	11.3	10.1	11.9	-45.2	-10.0	12.4
Corp. Profits After Tax	y/y % chng	-11.8	-23.5	-15.4	-10.7	-1.4	7.0	0.3	-1.4	0.6	0.5	5.8	11.3	15.8	-15.6	1.1	4.5
Personal Income	y/y % chng	7.5	8.2	8.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	6.2	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	6.6	7.9	6.7	3.8
Real Disposable Income	y/y % chng	0.4	1.8	3.1	2.2	3.9	3.9	2.7	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	-0.1	1.9	3.2	1.3
Savings Rate	% : quarterly avg.	4.5	4.9	6.5	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.6	5.4	5.5	7.0	6.8
Other Indicators	quarterly avg.																
Unemployment Rate	percent	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	5.3	5.4	6.4	7.0
Housing Starts	000s : a.r.	221	246	256	244	245	250	238	248	250	240	230	220	263	242	245	235
Existing Home Sales	y/y % chng	-37.3	-3.8	8.3	2.8	14.6	-3.6	1.3	11.5	5.0	9.5	7.7	6.0	-25.1	-10.7	5.5	7.0
MLS Home Price Index	y/y % chng	-15.1	-5.0	0.8	0.9	1.4	-3.6	-3.6	-0.3	1.5	3.2	4.4	4.6	12.1	-5.9	-1.6	3.0
Motor Vehicle Sales	mlns : a.r.	1.66	1.75	1.74	1.88	1.93	1.86	1.90	1.90	1.93	1.99	2.03	2.04	1.58	1.76	1.90	2.00
Employment Growth	q/q % chng : a.r.	3.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.4	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.2	4.0	2.4	1.7	1.4
Industrial Production	q/q % chng : a.r.	1.7	-1.4	-1.6	1.1	-2.2	2.0	-0.9	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.2	3.9	-0.7	-0.3	1.5
Federal Budget Balance	% of FY GDP													-1.3	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3

Bolded values represent forecasts



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