Canadian Economic Outlook for July 12, 2024

A Publication of BMO Capital Markets Economic Research • Douglas Porter, CFA, Chief Economist, BMO Financial Group

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		2023 Q1	02	Q 3	04	2024 Q1	Q2	Q3	04	2025 Q1	02	Q 3	04	2022	2023	2024	2025
Production	q/q % chng : a.r.	٧ı	٧z	ŲΣ	۳۶	٧ı	٧٢	٧J	٧Ŧ	٧١	٧z	ŲЭ	٧٦				
Real GDP (chain-weighted)	q/q // tillig i dill	3.4	0.7	-0.3	0.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.8	1.2	1.0	2.0
Final Sales		5.8	0.5	-0.9	0.5	3.2	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.5	2.1
Final Domestic Demand		1.7	1.2	0.2	0.0	2.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.8	0.5	1.5	2.1
Consumer Spending		2.9	0.5	0.1	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	5.1	1.7	2.0	1.9
Durables		2.1	-2.6	4.4	8.7	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	-1.8	2.1	2.5	1.6
Nondurables		-0.8	1.4	-1.7	0.4	-0.3	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	-0.3	-0.4	0.3	1.6
Services		3.6	0.9	1.5	3.5	4.3	2.3	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	9.1	2.7	2.7	2.1
Government Spending		4.3	0.0	4.3	-1.6	2.1	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.1	1.7	2.7
Business Investment		2.3	15.5	-16.8	-13.5	3.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.0	4.0	-0.8	-2.5	2.1
Non-residential Construction		2.4	11.9	-13.3	-14.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.0	6.7	2.6	-2.8	2.2
Machinery and Equipment		2.1	22.2	-22.5	-11.3	6.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	-0.3	-6.4	-1.9	2.1
Residential Construction		-14.2	-4.1	9.8	-2.3	1.3	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.5	-12.1	-10.3	1.4	2.1
Exports		15.6	3.1	-3.2	3.2	1.9	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.2	5.4	1.5	2.1
Imports		2.3	5.7	-0.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.6	0.9	1.6	2.1
	2017\$ blns : a.r.	37.1	37.7	41.3	39.5	30.0	27.5	27.1		25.5	25.5	25.7	25.8	55.3	38.9	27.8	25.6
Inventory Change		-2.5				-1.5			26.5					2.3			
Contrib. to GDP Growth	ppts : a.r.		0.3	0.6	-0.5		-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0		-0.8	-0.5	-0.1
Net Exports	2017\$ blns : a.r.	-60.5	-65.9	-71.3	-67.4	-66.9	-66.9	-68.5	-69.1	-69.1	-69.5	-69.8	-70.2	-96.8	-66.3	-67.9	-69.6
Contrib. to GDP Growth	ppts : a.r.	4.5	-0.9	-1.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
Nominal GDP	\$ blns : a.r.	2,841	2,866	2,909	2,952	2,954	2,984	3,011	3,041	3,074	3,105	3,136	3,166	2,813	2,892	2,998	3,120
Growth	q/q % chng : a.r.	0.3	3.5	6.1	6.1	0.3	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	11.8	2.8	3.7	4.1
Real GDP	y/y % chng	2.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1				
Inflation	q/q % chng : a.r.																
GDP Price Index		-3.2	3.0	6.4	6.0	-1.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	7.7	1.5	2.6	2.0
CPI All Items		2.6	2.8	4.9	2.5	1.3	2.6	3.2	2.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	6.8	3.9	2.7	2.3
Ex. Food and Energy		3.6	3.5	3.1	3.4	1.9	2.9	3.7	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.3	4.9	4.0	2.9	2.6
Food Prices		8.4	5.6	3.8	3.1	1.2	1.5	3.7	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	8.7	7.8	2.6	2.2
Energy Prices		-15.6	-5.6	20.2	-10.4	0.1	4.5	-3.7	1.5	-0.8	1.7	2.0	2.4	24.1	-4.1	0.3	0.6
Services		3.1	5.6	5.1	4.1	2.3	6.5	4.1	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.3	5.0	4.6	4.2	2.7
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	5.1	3.5	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.1				
CPIX8	y/y % chng	4.6	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	5.7	3.6	2.0	2.1
Core CPIs (Trim/Median avg.)	y/y % chng : avg.	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	5.1	4.0	2.7	2.2
Financial	% : quarterly avg.																
Overnight Rate	,,	4.50	4.58	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.92	4.67	4.42	4.17	3.92	3.75	3.50	2.04	4.77	4.75	3.83
3-Month T-Bill		4.39	4.54	5.02	5.01	4.94	4.81	4.55	4.30	4.05	3.80	3.65	3.50	2.17	4.74	4.65	3.75
90-Day BAs		5.01	5.11	5.47	5.52	5.38	5.20	4.90	4.70	4.45	4.20	4.05	3.90	2.79	5.28	5.05	4.15
10-Year Bond Yield		3.04	3.10	3.64	3.67	3.43	3.58	3.45	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.30	3.30	2.77	3.36	3.45	3.35
10-Year BBB Corporate Spread	ppts	2.18	2.16	2.12	2.11	1.86	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.96	1.98	2.15	2.14	1.85	1.95
90 Day Canada/U.S. Spread	bps	-39	-72	-52	-51	-52	-65	-88	-84	-83	-78	-74	-74	2.13	-53	-72	-77
10 Year Canada/U.S. Spread	bps	-61	-50	-51	-77	-73	-87	-78	-78	-78	-77	-77	-76	-18	-60	-79	-77
Foreign Trade	\$ blns : a.r.	01	30	J 1	7.7	73	07	70	70	70	- , ,	- , ,	70	10	00	-17	- ,,
3	Ş DIIIS : d.I.	140	27.0	240	10.0	21.5	20.0	22.5	242	247	24.0	20.0	20.4	10.2	21.0	22.0	27.0
Current Account Balance		-14.9	-27.0	-24.0	-18.0	-21.5	-20.0	-22.5	-24.2	-24.7	-26.0	-28.0	-29.4	-10.3	-21.0	-22.0	-27.0
Share of GDP		-0.5	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9
Merchandise Balance		6.2	-22.8	0.5	8.6	-4.4	-2.4	-3.4	-3.6	-3.2	-3.3	-4.3	-5.3	19.7	-1.9	-3.4	-4.0
Non-Merchandise Balance		-21.1	-4.2	-24.5	-26.7	-17.0	-17.6	-19.2	-20.6	-21.4	-22.7	-23.7	-24.1	-30.0	-19.1	-18.6	-23.0
US\$	US¢/C\$: qtr. avg.	74.0	74.5	74.6	73.5	74.2	73.1	72.7	73.7	74.5	75.2	75.9	76.7	76.9	74.1	73.4	75.6
	C\$/US\$: qtr. avg.	1.352	1.343	1.341	1.361	1.349	1.368	1.376	1.357	1.342	1.329	1.317	1.304	1.302	1.349	1.363	1.323
Yen	¥/C\$: qtr. avg.	97.9	102.3	107.8	108.5	110.2	113.9	114.8	112.0	111.2	111.3	111.4	111.5	100.9	104.1	113.0	111.3
Euro	C\$/€ : qtr. avg.	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.47	1.46	1.47	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.37	1.46	1.48	1.46
Corp. Profits Before Tax	y/y % chng	-38.8	-54.2	-45.2	-41.1	-26.9	0.7	-2.3	9.4	20.0	11.4	11.4	10.1	11.9	-45.2	-6.1	13.0
Corp. Profits After Tax	y/y % chng	-11.8	-23.5	-15.4	-10.7	-0.8	5.0	-2.9	-5.0	-3.4	-1.1	5.3	11.4	15.8	-15.6	-1.0	2.9
Personal Income	y/y % chng	7.5	8.2	8.6	7.5	7.7	5.7	4.3	3.6	2.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	6.6	7.9	5.3	3.5
Real Disposable Income	y/y % chng	0.4	1.8	3.1	2.2	4.0	2.9	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	1.9	2.5	1.3
Savings Rate	% : quarterly avg.	4.5	4.9	6.5	6.2	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.4	5.5	6.5	6.1
Other Indicators	quarterly avg.																
Unemployment Rate	percent percent	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.4	6.4	6.1
Housing Starts	000s : a.r.	221	246	256	244	244	255	248	253	255	260	263	260	263	242	250	260
Existing Home Sales	y/y % chnq	-37.5	-4.1	8.4	3.1	14.5	-3.7	2.2	12.7	6.8	10.1	6.7	4.7	-25.1	-10.8	6.0	7.0
MLS Home Price Index	y/y % chng	-15.1	-4.1	0.4	0.9	14.5	-3.6	-4.2	-1.3	1.5	3.9	6.2	6.8	12.1	-5.9	-2.0	4.0
Motor Vehicle Sales	mlns : a.r.	1.67	1.75	1.73	1.89	1.94	1.93	1.94	1.97	1.99	2.00	2.01	2.01	1.58	1.76	1.95	2.00
Employment Growth	q/q % chng : a.r.	3.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.2	4.0	2.4	1.7	1.7
Industrial Production	q/q % chng : a.r.	1.9	-1.4	-2.5	1.6	-1.8	2.3	2.6	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	3.9	-0.7	0.3	1.5
Federal Budget Balance	% of FY GDP													-1.3	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3

Bolded values represent forecasts



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