# Canadian Economic Outlook for Nov. 29, 2024

A Publication of BMO Capital Markets Economic Research • Douglas Porter, CFA, Chief Economist, BMO Financial Group

		2024				2025				2026							
		01	02	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	02	Q3	04	2023	2024	2025	2026
Production	g/g % chng : a.r.		~-				~-	~~			~-						
Real GDP (chain-weighted)		2.0	2.2	1.0	1.7	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.9
Final Sales		3.6	0.6	2.2	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.7	1.5	2.0	1.9
Final Domestic Demand		2.4	2.3	2.4	1.8	3.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.3	1.9
Consumer Spending		3.1	0.9	3.5	1.1	3.8	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.7
Durables		-1.1	-8.7	11.8	-4.0	3.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.1	1.3	1.4
Nondurables		-0.9	3.3	1.1	2.0	3.5	2.0	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	-0.5	0.4	2.1	1.3
Services		5.2	2.2	2.9	2.0	4.3	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.6	1.9
Government Spending		3.2	4.5	4.8	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.3
Business Investment		2.3	14.1	-11.3	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	-1.9	0.7	2.0
Non-residential Construction		4.4	8.6	0.2	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.2	-1.5	2.1	2.1
Machinery and Equipment		-0.9	23.4	-27.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	-2.7	-2.8	-1.6	1.9
Residential Construction		-5.8	-7.4	3.0	2.5	5.0	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	-8.5	-1.7	2.4	1.6
Exports		1.5	-5.4	-1.1	2.4	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	0.6	1.0	2.0
Imports		-1.7	-0.8	-0.4	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.3	0.5	2.0	2.0
Inventory Change	2017\$ blns : a.r.	15.0	24.9	17.3	16.6	17.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.0	25.5	18.4	18.3	18.9
Contrib. to GDP Growth	ppts : a.r.	-1.6	1.5	-1.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Net Exports	2017\$ blns : a.r.	-47.1	-55.8	-57.0	-57.5	-61.5	-62.5	-62.8	-63.2	-63.5	-63.8	-64.1	-64.4	-55.3	-54.3	-62.5	-63.9
Contrib. to GDP Growth	ppts : a.r.	1.1	-1.5	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	-0.3	0.0
Nominal GDP	\$ blns : a.r.	3,004	3 <i>,</i> 053	3,078	3,098	3,135	3,168	3,199	3,231	3,260	3,290	3,320	3,351	2,934	3,058	3,183	3,305
Growth	q/q % chng : a.r.	1.0	6.7	3.4	2.6	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	2.9	4.2	4.1	3.8
Real GDP	y/y % chng	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8				
Inflation	q/q % chng : a.r.																
GDP Price Index		-1.0	4.2	2.2	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.4	2.9	2.0	1.9
CPI All Items		1.3	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.3	3.3	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	3.9	2.4	1.8	2.2
Ex. Food and Energy		1.9	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.3	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	4.0	2.6	2.0	2.2
Food Prices		1.2	2.2	4.5	0.6	-3.8	7.2	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	7.8	2.7	1.5	2.2
Energy Prices		1.1	2.3	-11.1	-6.4	-0.8	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	-4.1	-1.2	-2.2	2.0
Services		2.3	6.5	4.1	1.7	1.3	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	4.6	4.2	2.5	2.2
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	2.8	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2				
CPIX8	y/y % chng	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.6	1.8	1.8	2.0
Core CPIs (Trim/Median avg.)	y/y % chng : avg.	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	2.7	2.0	2.0
Financial	% : quarterly avg.																
Overnight Rate		5.00	4.92	4.42	3.67	3.17	2.92	2.67	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.83	4.77	4.50	2.81	2.58
3-Month T-Bill		4.94	4.81	4.27	3.50	3.05	2.80	2.60	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.65	4.74	4.40	2.70	2.50
10-Year Bond Yield		3.43	3.58	3.14	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.25	3.30	3.35	3.36	3.35	3.25	3.30
10-Year BBB Corporate Spread	ppts	1.86	1.78	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.94	1.96	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.14	1.82	1.95	2.00
90 Day Canada/U.S. Spread	bps	-52	-65	-95	-112	-126	-128	-118	-108	-88	-88	-88	-64	-53	-81	-120	-82
10 Year Canada/U.S. Spread	bps	-73	-87	-80	-101	-98	-89	-80	-71	-67	-64	-62	-60	-60	-85	-85	-63
Foreign Trade	\$ blns : a.r.																
Current Account Balance		-5.9	-18.8	-12.9	-17.3	-22.2	-23.5	-23.6	-24.0	-25.0	-26.1	-27.2	-28.3	-18.4	-13.7	-23.3	-26.6
Share of GDP		-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8
Merchandise Balance		3.0	-14.1	-14.5	-17.9	-22.9	-23.2	-22.4	-22.7	-23.9	-25.1	-26.4	-27.7	-0.6	-10.9	-22.8	-25.8
Non-Merchandise Balance		-8.9	-4.7	1.6	0.7	0.7	-0.3	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6	-17.8	-2.8	-0.5	-0.8
US\$	US¢/C\$ : qtr. avg.	74.2	73.1	73.3	71.9	71.1	70.6	70.9	71.7	72.3	72.8	73.3	73.9	74.1	73.1	71.1	73.1
	C\$/US\$ : qtr. avg.	1.349	1.368	1.364	1.391	1.407	1.417	1.410	1.395	1.383	1.373	1.363	1.353	1.349	1.368	1.407	1.368
Yen	¥/C\$ : qtr. avg.	110.2	113.9	109.2	109.5	107.6	106.1	105.2	104.5	104.2	104.1	103.9	103.8	104.1	110.7	106.3	104.0
Euro	C\$/€ : qtr. avg.	1.46	1.47	1.50	1.47	1.42	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.48	1.45	1.45
Corp. Profits Before Tax	y/y % chng	-25.2	-10.3	-24.1	-18.9	-11.6	-7.3	9.9	11.1	12.8	12.6	11.3	11.3	-41.3	-20.0	-0.1	12.0
Corp. Profits After Tax	y/y % chng	-1.7	2.5	-2.3	-8.1	-4.0	-1.2	4.8	12.2	12.8	12.6	11.3	11.3	-15.3	-2.5	2.8	12.0
Personal Income	y/y % chng	7.5	7.5	6.9	5.9	6.0	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.9	7.0	4.6	3.4
Real Disposable Income	y/y % chng	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.4	4.9	3.0	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	4.3	2.8	1.2
Savings Rate	% : quarterly avg.	4.8	6.2	7.1	7.0	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.3	3.7	6.3	6.9	6.4
Other Indicators	quarterly avg.																
Unemployment Rate	percent	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	5.4	6.3	6.9	6.7
Housing Starts	000s : a.r.	245	250	237	247	250	240	230	220	225	225	225	225	242	245	235	225
Existing Home Sales	y/y % chng	13.8	-4.2	1.0	19.5	13.7	17.5	12.5	5.2	2.1	1.0	2.5	2.3	-11.0	7.0	12.0	2.0
MLS Home Price Index	y/y % chng	1.4	-3.7	-3.7	-0.9	1.3	3.0	4.4	5.1	4.0	3.1	2.1	1.9	-5.9	-1.7	3.0	3.0
Motor Vehicle Sales	mlns : a.r.	1.93	1.86	1.88	1.91	1.94	1.99	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.07	1.76	1.90	2.00	2.05
Employment Growth	q/q % chng : a.r.	1.5	2.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.6
Industrial Production	<b>q/q % chng</b> : a.r.	-2.6	3.6	-2.9	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	-0.1	0.0	1.5	1.5
Federal Budget Balance	% of FY GDP													-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-0.9

Bolded values represent forecasts



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