

International Economic Outlook for Oct. 8, 2021

A Publication of BMO Capital Markets Economic Research • Douglas Porter, CFA, Chief Economist, BMO Financial Group

		2020				2021				2022							
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2019	2020	2021	2022
Global GDP Growth	y/y % chng													2.8	-3.3	5.7	5.0
Japan																	
Real GDP	saar : %	-2.3	-28.1	23.2	11.9	-4.2	1.9	1.5	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.5	0.0	-4.7	2.3	3.0
	y/y % chng	-2.2	-10.1	-5.4	-0.8	-1.3	7.7	2.6	0.5	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.1				
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.9	-0.5	-0.7	-0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.2
Unemployment Rate	%	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0
3-Month Interest Rate	%	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
10-Year Government Bond	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
United Kingdom																	
Real GDP	saar : %	-10.4	-58.1	90.2	4.5	-5.3	23.9	3.0	2.0	3.5	2.5	3.0	2.5	1.7	-9.7	6.5	4.0
	y/y % chng	-2.2	-21.4	-8.1	-7.1	-5.8	23.6	6.0	5.4	7.7	2.7	2.7	2.9				
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.1	2.9	4.6	4.8	3.6	2.3	1.4	1.8	0.9	2.5	3.0
Unemployment Rate	%	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	3.8	4.5	4.9	5.1
3-Month Interest Rate	%	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4
10-Year Government Bond	%	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.1
Euro Area																	
Real GDP	saar : %	-13.2	-39.1	60.9	-1.7	-1.1	9.2	6.3	5.2	4.5	3.8	4.4	3.8	1.5	-6.5	5.0	5.0
	y/y % chng	-3.0	-14.5	-4.0	-4.4	-1.2	14.3	3.1	4.8	6.3	5.0	4.5	4.1				
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	1.1	0.2	0.0	-0.3	1.1	1.8	2.8	3.1	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.3	2.2	1.8
Unemployment Rate	%	7.3	7.6	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.0
3-Month Interest Rate	%	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6
10-Year Government Bond	%	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2
Germany																	
Real GDP	saar : %	-6.9	-34.4	41.4	3.0	-7.8	6.7	3.5	3.0	4.5	6.5	7.0	5.5	1.1	-4.9	2.0	5.0
	y/y % chng	-1.9	-11.3	-3.7	-2.9	-3.1	9.4	1.2	1.2	4.4	4.4	5.2	5.9				
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	1.6	0.7	-0.2	-0.6	1.7	2.2	3.5	4.4	2.5	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	0.4	2.9	2.0
Unemployment Rate	%	5.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.0
France																	
Real GDP	saar : %	-20.9	-44.0	97.8	-4.3	0.2	4.5	3.5	3.5	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.0	1.8	-8.0	5.5	4.5
	y/y % chng	-5.4	-18.6	-3.6	-4.3	1.5	18.7	0.9	2.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7				
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.9	1.5
Unemployment Rate	%	7.8	7.4	8.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	8.4	8.0	8.0	7.5
Italy																	
Real GDP	saar : %	-20.9	-42.8	80.4	-6.8	0.9	11.2	2.0	0.5	6.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	0.4	-9.0	5.0	4.0
	y/y % chng	-5.8	-18.2	-5.4	-6.6	-0.8	17.2	1.6	3.5	4.8	3.1	3.6	4.4				
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.7	1.1	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	-0.1	1.6	1.2
Unemployment Rate	%	8.9	8.5	10.0	9.8	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	10.0	9.3	9.6	8.5
China																	
Real GDP	y/y % chng	-6.8	3.2	4.9	6.5	18.3	7.9	3.5	2.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.0	2.3	8.0	5.5
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	5.0	2.7	2.3	0.1	0.0	1.1	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	1.1	3.0
Current Account Balance	% of GDP													1.0	2.0	1.7	1.3
Exchange Rates																	
Yen	¥/US\$	109	108	106	104	106	109	110	111	110	110	111	111	109	107	109	111
Euro	US\$/€	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.21	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.21	1.20	1.12	1.14	1.19	1.20
Pound	US\$/£	1.28	1.24	1.29	1.32	1.38	1.40	1.38	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.39	1.28	1.28	1.38	1.39
Pound/Euro	£/€	0.86	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.86	0.86
Yen/Euro	¥/€	120	118	124	125	128	132	130	129	130	132	133	133	122	122	130	132
Yuan	CNY/US\$	6.98	7.08	6.91	6.62	6.48	6.46	6.47	6.45	6.45	6.44	6.44	6.43	6.91	6.90	6.46	6.44

Bolded values represent forecasts

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