

International Economic Outlook for Dec. 20, 2024

A Publication of BMO Capital Markets Economic Research • Douglas Porter, CFA, Chief Economist, BMO Financial Group

		2024				2025				2026				2023	2024	2025	2026
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4				
Global GDP Growth	y/y % chng													3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2
Japan																	
Real GDP	saar : %	-2.2	2.2	1.2	3.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	-0.1	1.2	1.0
	y/y % chng	-0.9	-0.9	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2				
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2	3.3	2.6	2.3	1.8
Unemployment Rate	%	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
3-Month Interest Rate	%	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.7
10-Year Government Bond	%	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2
United Kingdom																	
Real GDP	saar : %	2.8	1.8	0.6	0.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.5
	y/y % chng	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9				
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	3.6	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.5	7.3	2.5	2.8	2.2
Unemployment Rate	%	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5
3-Month Interest Rate	%	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.8	5.0	4.2	3.9
10-Year Government Bond	%	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.3
Euro Area																	
Real GDP	saar : %	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.4
	y/y % chng	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4				
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.4	5.4	2.4	1.9	2.0
Unemployment Rate	%	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4
3-Month Interest Rate	%	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.0	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.4	3.6	2.1	1.8
10-Year Government Bond	%	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Germany																	
Real GDP	saar : %	0.9	-1.1	0.4	-0.1	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	1.0
	y/y % chng	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0				
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	6.0	2.5	1.7	1.8
Unemployment Rate	%	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.2
France																	
Real GDP	saar : %	0.8	0.7	1.6	-1.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.0
	y/y % chng	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0				
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	5.7	2.3	1.5	1.6
Unemployment Rate	%	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.4
Italy																	
Real GDP	saar : %	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8
	y/y % chng	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0				
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.9	1.1	1.4	1.5
Unemployment Rate	%	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.7	6.4	6.4	7.2
China																	
Real GDP	y/y % chng	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.9	5.0	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4
CPI All Items	y/y % chng	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.5
Current Account Balance	% of GDP													1.4	1.7	1.3	1.0
Exchange Rates																	
Yen	¥/US\$	149	156	149	153	153	152	151	150	149	148	147	145	140	151	152	147
Euro	US\$/€	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.06	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.03	1.07
Pound	US\$/£	1.27	1.26	1.30	1.28	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.30	1.24	1.28	1.26	1.29
Pound/Euro	£/€	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.87	0.85	0.81	0.83
Yen/Euro	¥/€	161	168	164	161	154	155	157	157	157	157	157	157	152	163	156	157
Yuan	CNY/US\$	7.19	7.24	7.16	7.19	7.30	7.27	7.23	7.19	7.18	7.17	7.16	7.15	7.08	7.20	7.25	7.16

Bolded values represent forecasts

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